

Chapter 2 Formulas

$$2^k \geq n$$

$$\frac{f_i}{n}$$

Chapter 3 Formulas

$$i = \frac{p}{100}(n)$$

$$i = \frac{1}{2}n$$

$$\mu_w = \frac{\sum w_i x_i}{\sum w_i}$$

$$CV = \frac{\sigma}{\mu}(100)\%$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n}$$

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}$$

$$s = \sqrt{s^2}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sigma^2} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \mu)^2}{N}}$$

$$z = \frac{x - \bar{x}}{s}$$

=Average() =Median()

=Mode()

=Var.P() =Stdev.P()

=Var.S()

=Stdev.S()

=Standardize(x, mean, standard_dev)